

The State of the States in Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities

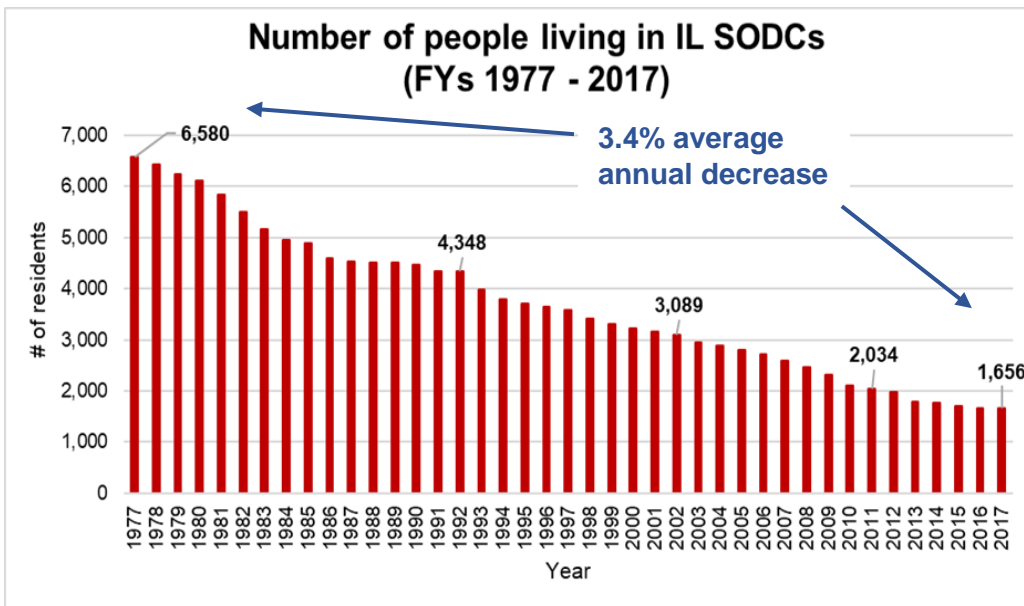
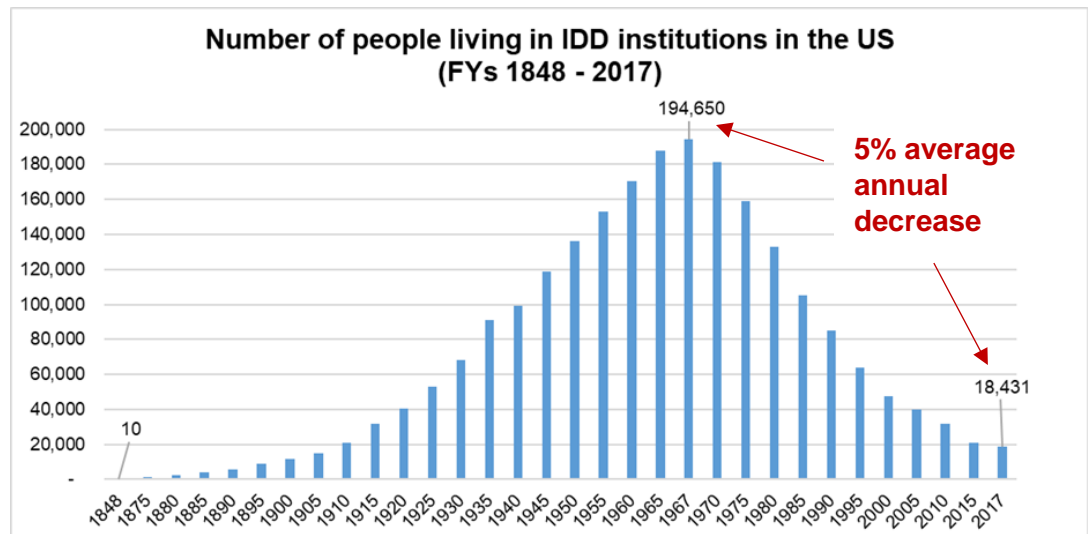
Data Brief 2018 (3)



The State of System Rebalancing in Illinois: FY 2017 Update

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Since peaking at 194,650 in 1967 (DHEW, 1972), the national census of public institutions for people with intellectual and developmental disabilities (IDD) has decreased an average of 5% annually. In FY 2017, 18,431 people remained living in these settings (Tanis, Lulinski, Wu, Braddock, & Hemp, in preparation).

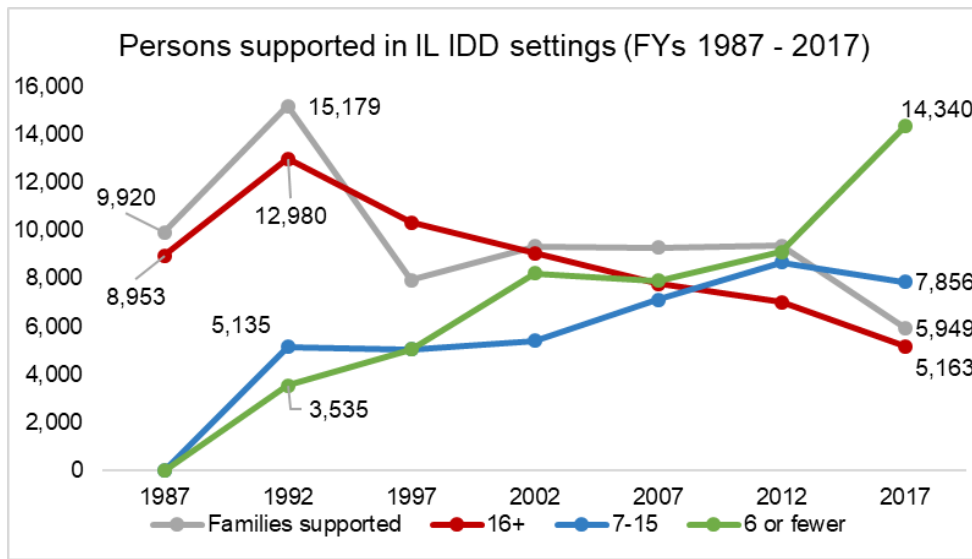


In FY 2017, 1,656 individuals with IDD called one of Illinois' seven State Operated Developmental Centers (SODCs) home. While the census of Illinois' SODCs has been on a downward trend (3.4% average decrease annually), it lags behind the national average. As of the end of FY 2017, 13 states and the District of Columbia no longer fund state institutions (Tanis et al., in preparation).



Illinois has the second highest census of people with IDD living in state operated institutions in the nation at an average annual cost of \$272,482 per person.

State	FY2017 census	FY2015 census	% change
1. Texas	3,025	3,541	-15%
2. Illinois	1,656	1,724	-4%
3. New Jersey	1,437	1,701	-15%
4. North Carolina	1,125	1,194	-6%
5. Mississippi	938	1,063	-12%
6. Arkansas	907	918	-1%
7. Pennsylvania	880	971	-9%
8. California	787	1,011	-22%
9. Florida	774	774	0
10. Ohio	702	923	-24%



In FY 2017, the majority (52%) of people living in out-of-home settings were in settings for six or fewer residents, 29% in settings for 7-15, and 19% in settings for 16 or more.

References:

U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. (1972, September). *Mental retardation source book of the DHEW*. Washington, DC: Author.

Tanis, E.S., Lulinski, A., Wu, J., Braddock, D., & Hemp, R. (in preparation). *State of the States in Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities: FYs 2016-2017*. Aurora, CO: Department of Psychiatry, University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus.

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The State of the States in Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Project is a national longitudinal comparative study of financial and programmatic trends in spending on supports and services for people with IDD in the United States. It is a Data Project of National Significance and receives funding from the Administration on Community Living. For additional information visit www.stateofthestates.org or email us at stateofthestates@cu.edu.